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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/600,445	06/23/2003	Norimasa Shibata	1767-115	7106
23117	7590	03/13/2007	EXAMINER	
NIXON & VANDERHYE, PC 901 NORTH GLEBE ROAD, 11TH FLOOR ARLINGTON, VA 22203				LASHLEY, LAUREL L
ART UNIT		PAPER NUMBER		
2132				

SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD OF RESPONSE	MAIL DATE	DELIVERY MODE
3 MONTHS	03/13/2007	PAPER

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire 6 MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.

Office Action Summary	Application No.	Applicant(s)
	10/600,445	SHIBATA, NORIMASA
	Examiner Laurel Lashley	Art Unit 2132

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 18 December 2006.
 2a) This action is FINAL. 2b) This action is non-final.
 3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

4) Claim(s) 1-9, 11-13 and 15-20 is/are pending in the application.
 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
 5) Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
 6) Claim(s) 1-9, 11-13 and 15-20 is/are rejected.
 7) Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
 8) Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
 10) The drawing(s) filed on 18 December 2006 is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.
 Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
 Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
 11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
 a) All b) Some * c) None of:
 1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
 2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
 3) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)
 Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____

4) Interview Summary (PTO-413)
 Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____
 5) Notice of Informal Patent Application
 6) Other: _____

DETAILED ACTION

Response to Amendment

1. Applicant's amendments with respect to claims 1 – 9, 11 – 13, 15 – 16 and new claims 17 – 21 have been accepted. Amendments to the abstract and specification have also been entered. Therefore claims 1 – 9, 11 – 13, and 15 – 21 are pending.

Drawings

2. The drawings were received on 12/18/2006. These drawings are acceptable.

Response to Arguments

3. Applicant's arguments filed 12/18/2006 have been fully considered but they are not persuasive. It is Applicant's assertion that the use of first key information and second key information in claim 1 is not disclosed or suggested by the use of the user session key and the second site's key in Lai On. The Examiner respectfully disagrees. Lai On discloses that the user key is a generation of a unique user identifier such as a password, etc. (see [0020]- [0021]). The session key as disclosed by Lai On gives an authenticated user access for a period of time (see [0021]). This key pair discloses a similar functionality of applicant's claimed invention as a high degree of security is achieved in the scheme. (see [0023])

Applicant also contends that Lai On fails to propose a scheme of providing a specified period of time of access when the second key information is used. The Examiner respectfully disagrees. The Examiner believes that the presence of a session key denotes a specified time period otherwise there would not be a need for a "session" key, the access would be at a user's discretion. Lai On discloses that sessions vary in status (current, previous, etc), which the Examiner has equated to mean that there are specified periods of time for which users are allowed access (see [0021]).

For at least these reasons the Examiner maintains the rejection.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(e) the invention was described in a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention thereof by the applicant for patent, or on an international application by another who has fulfilled the requirements of paragraphs (1), (2), and (4) of section 371(c) of this title before the invention thereof by the applicant for patent.

The changes made to 35 U.S.C. 102(e) by the American Inventors Protection Act of 1999 (AIPA) and the Intellectual Property and High Technology Technical Amendments Act of 2002 do not apply when the reference is a U.S. patent resulting directly or indirectly from an international application filed before November 29, 2000. Therefore, the prior art date of the reference is determined under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) prior to the amendment by the AIPA (pre-AIPA 35 U.S.C. 102(e)).

4. Claims 1 – 9, 11 – 13, 15 – 21 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Lai On in US PGPub No. 2002/0059531 (hereinafter US PGPub '531).

As for claim 1 and similar claims 4 and 8, US PGPub '531 discloses:

An authentication system comprising a server system communicably connected to a communication terminal via a communication network, wherein a user handles the communication terminal to access data stored in the server system via the communication network, the server system comprising:

a first authentication unit configured to receive user-identifying information from the communication terminal via the communication network, authenticate the user-identifying information, and generate first key information based on the authenticated user-identifying information, the first key information being transmitted to the user;

Art Unit: 2132

a second authentication unit configured to receive the first key information from the communication terminal via the communication network, to authenticate the first key information, and generate second key information based on the first key information, the second key information entitling the user to repeatedly access the data in the server system for a specified period of time as long as the communication terminal is activated and the second key information being transmitted to the communication terminal via the communication network; and

an access permitting unit configured to receive the second key information from the communication terminal via the communication network and permit the user to access the data in the server system for the specified period of time every time the user accesses the server system. (see Abstract; Figure 2 and 3; [0008]-[0010])

For claim 2 and similar claim 12, US PGPub '531 discloses:

The authentication system according to claim 1, further comprising a second server system which is connected to the communication network and different from the server system generating the second key information, wherein the second server system comprises a third authentication unit configured to authenticate validity of the second key information. (see Figure 2, item 204; [0019]: describing the database; [0024])

For claim 3, and similar claim 13, US PGPub '531 teaches:

The authentication system according to claim 2, wherein the second server system is configured to set a period of time to permit the user to access the data on the basis of both of a time instant at which the second key information is generated and a time remaining in the specified period of time set for the access to be carried out using the second key information. (see [0004], lines 10-11: as performed during the login sessions and session keys)

For claim 5 and similar claim 9, US PGPub '531 teaches:

The server system according to claim 4, wherein the first key information is an access key for accessing the server system to acquire the second key information and the second key is a session key for accessing the data in the server system and requesting transmission of the data. (see [0008], lines 2-6)

For claim 6, US PGPub '531 discloses:

The server system according to claim 4, wherein, in cases where the user-identifying information is transmitted using a second communication terminal other than the communication terminal handled by the user, the first authentication unit transmits, to the second communication terminal, a second access key generated based on the user-identifying information provided from the second communication terminal, as the second access key being regarded as being the same as the previously-generated access key. (see [0008], lines 6 - 15)

For claim 7 and similar claim 11, US PGPub '531 discloses:

The server system according to claim 4, wherein the communication terminal is configured to provide terminal-identifying information to the server system together with the user-identifying information, wherein the terminal-identifying information is used for the authentication by the first authentication unit. (see [0009], lines 4 - 9)

For claim 15, US PGPub '531 discloses:

A computer program product comprising a computer readable medium having computer-readable program code embodied thereon, the program code, when executed, being adapted to carry out the method of claim 8. (see [0027])

For claim 16, US PGPub '531 discloses:

An authentication method for authenticating a user terminal requesting access to data stored in a server system, the method comprising:

receiving secured user information from a user of the user terminal;
authenticating the received user information;
generating an access key based on the authenticated user information;
transmitting the access key to the user;
receiving the access key from the user terminal via a communication network at a time

of

a first request for accessing the data stored in the server system;
authenticating the access key received from the user terminal;
generating a session key based on the access key received from the user terminal;
transmitting the session key to the user terminal via the communication network;
receiving the session key from the user terminal via the communication network;
permitting the user terminal to access the data in the server system if the session key is received within some period of time subsequent to the transmitting of the session key to the user terminal via the communication network; and
transmitting additional session keys to the user terminal via the communication network in response to receiving the same access key from the user terminal via the communication network at times of additional requests for accessing the data stored in the server system subsequent to the time of the first request. (see Abstract; Figures 2 and 3; [0008] – [0010])

For claim 17, US PGPub '531 discloses:

The method according to claim 16, wherein the secured user information is not received again at the subsequent times of the additional requests for accessing the data. (see [0022], lines 8 - 10)

For claim 18, US PGPub '531 discloses:

Art Unit: 2132

The method according to claim 16, wherein the secured user information is secured using a secure sockets layer protocol. (see [0008], lines 1 - 2)

For claim 19, US PGPub '531 discloses:

The method according to claim 16, further comprising:

receiving the same access key from at least one other, different user terminal;

generating a session key based on the access key;

transmitting the session key to the other user terminal via the communication network;

receiving the session key from the other user terminal via the communication network;

and

permitting the other user terminal to access the data in the server system if the session key is received within some period of time subsequent to the transmitting of the session key to the other user terminal via the communication network. (see [0022], lines 8 – 18: common session...)

For claim 20, US PGPub '531 discloses:

The method according to claim 16, further comprising:

generating at least one other access key based on the authenticated user information;

transmitting the other access key to at least one other different user terminal;

receiving the access key from the other user terminal via the communication network at a time of a first request for accessing the data stored in the server system;

authenticating the access key received from the other user terminal;

generating a session key based on the access key received from the other user terminal;

transmitting the session key to the other user terminal via the communication network;

receiving the session key from the other user terminal via the communication network;

and

Art Unit: 2132

permitting the other user terminal to access the data in the server system if the session key is received within some period of time subsequent to the transmitting of the session key to the other user terminal via the communication network. (see [0008] – [0010] and [0024])

For claim 21, US PGPub '531 discloses:

The method according to claim 16, further comprising:

receiving a hardware identifier transmitted from the user terminal over a communication network,

wherein the authenticating is based on both the secured user information and the hardware identifier. (see [0020]: identification information...)

Conclusion

5. **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL.** Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the mailing date of this final action.

6. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Laurel Lashley whose telephone number is 571-272-0693. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday - Thursday, alt Fridays btw 7:30 am & 5 pm.

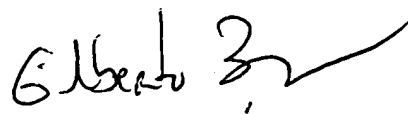
Art Unit: 2132

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Gilberto Barron, Jr. can be reached on 571-272-3799. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

Laurel Lashley
Examiner
Art Unit 2132

08 March 2007
LLC


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